# WEELSBY WOODS PARK MANAGEMENT PLAN 2015 – 2020



## North East LincoInshire Council



#### FOREWORD

## WEELSBY WOODS PARK FIVE YEAR MANAGEMENT & MAINTENANCE PLAN 2015-2020

Parks and open spaces can be havens for wildlife, places for quiet relaxation and reflection, venues for healthy exercise, areas for play and focal points for the community. For these reasons, parks and open spaces have an important role in providing communities with a balanced and agreeable quality of life. North East Lincolnshire is therefore fortunate to have a number of high quality and accessible parks and open spaces scattered across the area. Each with its own charm; each serving its own community.

Above all, parks make a key contribution to the image and identity of our local area. Our vision for parks is that by 2022, there will be a diverse network of safe, accessible and attractive green spaces that are well managed and maintained, through community participation, to enhance the quality of life, sense of well-being, health and learning opportunities for all sections of the community.

The council is committed to creating spaces that are safe, clean and well maintained. In partnership with funding bodies, the Friends Group and many other partners, North East Lincolnshire Council is pleased to be able to preserve and enhance this special place for future generations to enjoy.

## Weelsby Woods Park

## Management Plan 2015 - 2020

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#### 1 Weelsby Woods Park – LOCATION MAP



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#### 2 Weelsby Woods Park – SITE PLAN

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#### 3 Weelsby Woods Park

Weelsby Woods Park is a large urban public park and woodland easily accessible from both Grimsby and Cleethorpes. It is an exceptional park where wildlife and recreation live side by side. The area has open parkland and grassland play facilities, a car park and a café with toilets. There are four separate woodland areas to the rear of the main parkland Villa Plantation, Pheasant Wood, Crow Holt and Carr Plantation.

The parkland was donated to the Borough of Grimsby in 1948 by the Boston Deep Sea Fishing and Ice Company. During the First World War the woods were a training ground for locally recruited soldiers. In the Second World War, the Woods were used as a camp for Italian prisoners of war; prisoners were held in a series of single floor buildings. Also in the second world war it was used to billet sections of the Polish Army and is where they lived just before repatriation. Some of the Polish Army due to changes in Poland some of them did not return to their home land. This gave Grimsby a large Polish community in the area these are now second and third generation. On entering the park there is a small memorial to the Polish Army that used the woods.

Weelsby Woods Park is a popular free attraction and is ideal for walking, jogging and picnicking, excellent play area facilities are provided. Visitors to the park are able to enjoy the on-site facilities and at the same time see nature and enjoy a traditional English woodland.

The park has a wide variety of mature trees and associated wildlife. Some of the untended areas of the parkland have an abundance of birds, foxes and small mammals.

Weelsby Woods Park is renowned for the two large lion statues that stand, one on either side, of the main entrance. They are over 100 years old and were cleaned and restored in 2006.

#### 4 Vision

#### "Weelsby Woods Park is a welcoming and beautiful parkland and woodland, preserved as an open space, where visitors can enjoy the benefits of outdoor recreation and the delights of nature."

North East Lincolnshire Council's vision is focused on the need to balance recreational facilities and the natural environment with the benefits of the woodlands for a wide range of visitors.

The council wants Weelsby Woods Park to be a place:

- Where the woodland is well managed, appropriate and preserved for current and future visitors.
- That provides quality recreational and educational opportunities in a safe and welcoming environment.
- That provides quality play area facilities.
- Where visitors can enjoy a range of different types of woodland.
- To provide a haven for wildlife for the benefit of people to enjoy nature.
- To provide diverse habitats for the benefit of wildlife.
- That is managed in a sustainable and environmentally sensitive way for the benefit of present and future generations.
- To welcome people of all communities.

#### 5 INTRODUCTION

This management plan sets out a programme for the future management, maintenance and development of Weelsby Woods Park. It is a guide for staff, park users and everyone involved with the site, to see how it will be managed and improved and what the priorities are for its future.

It is a comprehensive five-year plan that will run from 2015-2020.

#### Purpose of the Management Plan

The purpose of the Management Plan is:

- To facilitate efficient and effective management of the site.
- To strategically plan for future improvements and development.
- To ensure improvements are sustainable.
- To maintain continuity and consistency in service delivery.
- To justify revenue and resources for the site provided by North East Lincolnshire Council and from outside sources and external funding bodies.

## 6 Section One: The Starting Point

### Site details

Name:	Weelsby Woods Park
Location:	Weelsby Road, Grimsby, North East Lincolnshire DN32 8PW
Electoral Ward:	Heneage Ward: Cllr Matthew, Cllr James and Cllr Wilson
Grid Reference:	The OS reference for the park is TA 28520760
Area:	The parkland and woodlands are 104 acres/42 hectares and can be divided into distinctive areas.
Tenure:	Freehold
Maintenance:	The site is managed and maintained by North East Lincolnshire Council (Neighbourhood Services).
Designations:	Local Nature Reserve status.

#### Access

Weelsby Woods Park is approximately 3.8Km from Grimsby Town Centre. The main entrance to the site is on Weelsby Road, Grimsby.

#### By public transport

The Stagecoach bus company operates a number 7 bus service at regular intervals from Grimsby Town Centre which stop adjacent to Weelsby Woods Park.

#### By car

Travel to Grimsby on the M180 motorway then join the A180. At the fourth roundabout turn right on to Victoria Street (A16). At the traffic lights continue straight on to join the Peaks Parkway (A16). At the third set of traffic lights turn left on to Weelsby Road (A46) which crosses the Peaks Parkway. Weelsby Woods is half a mile along Weelsby Road on the right hand side.

#### On foot

Weelsby Woods Park is situated at the centre of a network of public footpaths. Pedestrian access to the site can be gained via five public footpaths. The main entrance is from Weelsby Road, Grimsby. Pedestrian access to the park can be gained from St Andrews Drive, Humberston Road, Peaks Parkway and from the south side of the woods.

#### By bicycle

Cyclists can access the site from the above entrances.

#### Access within the site

- There is a network of tracks and paths through the park. The main pathway around the site is hard-surfaced and level to facilitate access, however not all pathways are suitable for wheelchair users.
- Visitors have access to all parts of the woodland.
- Dog walkers are welcome.
- There are accessible toilets in the pavilion/café building.
- There are reserved parking bays for disabled visitors in the car park.

### 7 Description of Weelsby Woods

The original parkland of Weelsby Woods was laid out over 150 years ago and many of the older ornamental trees date from this period.

The Parkland has a wide open area through the main entrance, there are many notable trees. The area is dominated in the centre with a cluster of Scottish pines. The ground flora is maintained as amenity grassland. Specimen trees include Scot's pine, lime, beech, London plane, Sycamore, Norway maple, Poplar and Yew. Native trees and shrubs are either planted, or occur in the marginal woodland, such as Oak, Ash, Alder, Elm, Wild Cherry, Rowan, Hazel, Hawthorn and Elder. A few ground flora species are present, such as Wood avens, Enchanter's Nightshade, Hedge garlic, Wild arum and Nipplewort.

In the centre of the main parkland area there is an Oak tree. It was presented to the people of Grimsby by students from Bremerhaven, Germany, on an exchange visit to St James School, Bargate, Grimsby.

There are four separate woodland areas to the rear of the main parkland:

- Villa Plantation
- Pheasant Wood
- Crow Holt
- Carr Plantation

#### Villa Plantation (3.12 ha)

Villa plantation is a broadleaf woodland with footpaths. It is of wildlife interest and has a variety of typical woodland trees including Sycamore, Oak, Ash, Pine, Elm, Willow and some Rhododendron. The under storey is similarly varied, with field Wild privet, Blackthorn, Elderand Hawthorn.

#### Pheasant Wood (1.14 ha)

To the south of Villa is Pheasant Wood leading to Crow Holt. The woodland consists mainly of Wild privet, Blackthorn, Elder, Hawthorn and Dog-rose. The field to the west of Pheasant Wood is leased out for farming.

#### Crow Holt (6.39 ha)

Crow Holt is a natural and diverse area with coarse grassland surrounded by trees and woodland. Much of the open habitat is low lying and damp or wet, it is dominated by floating sweet-grass but also supports common duckweed, hard and compact rushes, tufted hair-grass and some marginal goat and grey willows.

#### Carr Plantation (8.53 ha)

Carr Plantation, to the south west of the site, is a broadleaf woodland with Ash dominating the canopy. There are frequent Oak trees and many Sycamore trees towards the eastern edge. A wide range of shrubs include Hawthorn, Elder, Hazel, Blackthorn and Wild privet. A large eastern area was badly affected by flooding for many months after the exceptionally wet summer of 2008. The extent of flooding was clearly marked by dead and dying trees and shrubs over drying bare mud (September 2009).

### 8 History of Weelsby Woods Park

Weelsby Woods Park has quite a history, during the Second World War (1939 - 1945) the northern part was taken over by the Army and used as a camp for Italian prisoners of war. Several prefabricated structures were built on the site to house the Italian prisoners. Later the buildings were used as a base to re-house around 900 Polish troops who were allies to the British in the Second World War.

Following the de-requisition of the land by the war department, the buildings were demolished with the exception of one, the Newby Centre, named after Councillor Thomas Newby (1884-1937, Mayor of the Borough of Grimsby in 1932) and his widow, Priscilla Ellen (died 1955). This building was near the entrance to the woods and later provided a café and toilets for public use.

In 1948 Mr Fred Parkes, the chairman and managing director of Boston Deep Sea Fishing and Ice Company, donated 130 acres of the wooded Weelsby Old Hall Estate to the people of Grimsby. It was given on the understanding that the woods should be preserved as an open space.

The woods were opened to the public in 1951.

In July 2006 the Newby Centre was demolished. The building was in a derelict state and had suffered from several attacks of vandalism.

In 2007 North East Lincolnshire Council commissioned a team of architects to design a new building for Weelsby Woods Park. A modern, open plan facility, was completed in 2008. The new building includes a cafeteria, toilets and a community and education room.

#### Weelsby Woods Lions

There are two ornamental lions at the entrance to Weelsby Woods Park. They were originally commissioned by Tommy Campbell in 1876 for his private residents. Mr. Campbell, a local eccentric, was a whelk and fishing merchant. The lions were created by a local sculptor called Richard Winn. On their completion they were placed on plinths inside the gateway to Mr Campbell's newly built home, Abbey Villa, Abbey Road, Grimsby.

Mr Campbell died in 1908 and following his widow's death, in 1915, it is believed that the lions were given to the former Grimsby Borough Council. In the 1930's the lions were at the Sutcliffe's local private zoo and were later moved to their present site.

In the summer of 2006 the lions were taken away for restoration. They were restored to their former glory and once again stand on plinths, sponsored by the Humberston North Sea Lions Club, at the entrance on Weelsby Road.

### 9 Facilities

#### Play area

A new playground was installed back in 2006. The play area design plan was completed in consultation with the young people that use the site. It is compliant with the Disability Discrimination Act 1995 and a valuable asset to the local and wider community. In addition, the original play area and trim trail structures were upgraded. Two adult outdoor gym structures were added to the trim trail circuit in 2009.

#### Entrances

There is open pedestrian and vehicle access to the park through the main entrance which leads to the car park, play area and woodlands. There are four additional pedestrian entrances to the woodlands, on the east, west and south of the site.

#### Pavilion/Café Building

The pavilion provides a café facility, publicly accessible toilets and a community room available for hire to the local community groups. The café is managed by Appleby's Ices under a private concession agreement.

#### Walks

There are three specific coloured walk routes around the site.

Walk one - 1.4k (0.87m) starts at the car park, the route takes walkers up the east of the park and into the woodland known as Villa Plantation.

Walk two - 1.85k (1.155m) starts from the east of the car park passing the open park land dominated by a group of Scots pines. The path goes through Villa Plantation, around Pheasant Wood and along the North side of Crow Holt.

Walk three - 3.11 k (1.93m) – Walkers head for the east side of the car park passing through Villa Plantation, Pheasant Wood and Crow Holt. Continuing straight ahead, the path leads to Carr Plantation. (A map of the walks is provided in Appendix A).

#### Signage

There is welcome signage at the main entrance on Weelsby Road and on the car park. There are two interpretation boards, one is located close to the main play area and the second is at the entrance to parkland at the end of the car park.

#### Seating

There are a several benches and picnic benches located around the park, including an accessible picnic bench.





## Weelsby Woods Park





### 10 Ecology

#### Flora

The ground flora in the woodlands includes; sweet violet, enchanter's nightshade, herb-robert, wood avens, male-fern, giant fescue, hairy-brome, hedge garlic, wild arum, nipplewort and false brome.

#### Species

Species that can be found in the woods includes; great spotted woodpecker, lesser spotted woodpecker, green woodpecker, a diversity of finches and butterflies, pheasant, tawny owl and roe deer.

#### Tree species

The woodlands consist of the following trees; Scot's pine, lime, beech, London plane, sycamore, Norway maple, poplar and yew. Native trees and shrubs include; pedunculate oak, ash, alder, elm, wild cherry, rowan, hazel, hawthorn, elder, willow and some rhododendron.

#### **Topography and Geology**

At the entrance to Weelsby Woods on the north of the site the area is flat (where the play area, pavilion and car park are situated), around 6m above sea level. Further south through the parkland area towards the woodland the ground rises to a high point at the 'witches hat' of 15m above sea level. Further south, towards Carr plantation, the ground gently dips to 13m above sea level. Weelsby Woods is underlain by sands and gravels (which together form the Skipsea member) and glacial till (Fenland formation) before reaching the bedrock of chalk.

#### **10.1 Woodland Tree Management**

The original parkland of Weelsby Woods was laid out over 150 years ago and many of the older ornamental trees date from this period.

The site has been divided up in to 9 compartments with the parkland area breaking down into another 4 compartments to make management prescriptions simpler.

- Parkland
- Villa Plantation
- Pheasant Wood
- Crow Holt
- Carr Plantation
- Amenity area (not falling into LNR)

### **11 Compartments**

11.1 Parkland 1 - Amenity Area



This part of the park comprising of amenity grass and some specimen trees, there are woodland to the east, west and south.

11.2 Parkland 2 - East Side



This area to the east has some mature trees with the grass frequently cut. On the south side of this compartment is a public footpath that crosses the park linking Cleethorpes to Scartho vilage. Along the west side of this compartment is a tarmac footpath that leads into the woodlands.

- Establish a new cutting program to improve the biodiversity of the ground flora.
- Monitor the new cutting schedule.
- If the biodiversity has not improved look into the possibility of seeding the area with a woodland mix.

11.3 Parkland 3 - Central



This compartment is in the centre of the park. It is mainly amenity grass with some notable trees. In the centre is a cluster of 6 scotch pines. The area is well used by members of the picnic benches are provided, some of which are DDA compliant.

- No tree will be felled unless there is a health and safety issue. Before felling the tree will be inspected for and bat roosts or nesting birds.
- No tree will be felled with two trees planted to replace it.
- The grass will be maintained to the outcome specification for amenity grass.

All picnic benches will be inspected any repairs required will be acted upon.

Parkland, Consartment 4

This compartment is on the west side of the parkland. It has some mature trees and a small woodland this was planted in 1999/2000 to mark the millennium. Along the east side of this compartment is a tarmac footpath that leads into the woodlands.

- Maintain Grass to Amenity Specifications.
- Monitor Community Millennium wood and thin when required.

11.4 Parkland 4 - West Side

11.5 Parkland 5 - The Witches Hat



This compartment is known as the Witches Hat. It is an open piece of grassland surrounded by trees with two small copses in the middle. To the south and west is arable land and the east is Villa Plantation.

- Maintain grass to Amenity Specifications.
- Investigate and costing of upgrading footpath round the area and improving to DDA compliant.

#### 11.6 Villa Plantation



Villa plantation is broadleaf woodland with footpaths. It is of wildlife interest and has a variety of typical woodland trees including sycamore, pedunculate oak, ash, pine, elm, willow and some rhododendron. The under storey is similarly varied, with field maple, wild privet, blackthorn, elder, hawthorn, dog-rose, field rose and bramble.

#### 11.7 Pheasant Wood



To the south of Villa is Pheasant Wood leading to Crow Holt. The woodland consists mainly of wild privet, blackthorn, elder, hawthorn, dog-rose, field rose and bramble. The field to the west of Pheasant Wood is leased out for farming.

11.8 Crow Holt.



Crow Holt is a natural and diverse area with coarse grassland surrounded by trees and woodland. Much of the open habitat is low lying and damp or wet, it is dominated by floating sweet-grass but also supports common duckweed, hard and compact rushes, tufted hair-grass and some marginal goat and grey willows. goat and grey willows.

#### 11.9 Carr Plantation



Carr Plantation, to the south west of the site, is a broadleaf woodland with ash dominating the canopy. There are frequent pedunculate oak trees and many sycamore trees towards the eastern edge. A wide range of shrubs hawthorn, include elder. hazel. blackthorn, wild privet and guelder rose. A large eastern area was badly affected by flooding for many months after the exceptionally wet summer of 2008. The extent of flooding was clearly marked by dead and dying trees and shrubs over drying bare mud (September 2009).

## 12 Botanical Survey 2008

#### Parkland

Common Name	Latin Name
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Ground-Elder	Aegopodium podagraria
Garlic Mustard	Alliaria petiolata
Meadow Foxtail	Alopecurus pratensis
Wild Angelica	Angelica sylvestris
Cow Parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
Greater Burdock	Arctium lappa
Lesser Burdock	Arctium minus
False Oat-Grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
Lords-And-Ladies	Arum maculatum
Silver Birch	Betula pendula
False-Brome	Brachypodium sylvaticum
Hairy Brome	Bromopsis ramosa
Large Bindweed	Calystegia silvatica
Wavy Bitter-Cress	Cardamine flexuosa
Cuckooflower	Cardamine pratensis
Wood-Sedge	Carex sylvatica
Rough Chervil	Chaerophyllum temulum
Enchanter's-Nightshade	Circaea lutetiana
Creeping Thistle	Cirsium arvense
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Beaked Hawk's-Beard	Crepis vesicaria
Cock's-Foot	Dactylis glomerata
Wild Privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Honeysuckle	Lonicera periclymenum
Pine	Pinus
Greater Plantain	Plantago major
Annual Meadow-Grass	Poa annua
Rough Meadow-Grass	Poa trivialis
Knotgrass agg	Polygonum aviculare agg.
Soft Shield-Fern	Polystichum setiferum

Common Name	Latin Name
Creeping Cinquefoil	Potentilla reptans
Selfheal	Prunella vulgaris
Wild Cherry	Prunus avium
Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa
Pedunculate Oak	Quercus robur
Creeping Buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Rhododendron	Rhododendron ponticum
Red Currant	Ribes rubrum
Gooseberry	Ribes uva-crispa
Dog Rose	Rosa canina agg.
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Broad-Leaved Dock	Rumex obtusifolius
Wood Dock	Rumex sanguineus
Grey Willow	Salix cinerea
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Red Campion	Silene dioica
Hedge Mustard	Sisymbrium officinale
Smooth Sow-Thistle	Sonchus oleraceus
Rowan	Sorbus aucuparia
Common Chickweed	Stellaria media
Feverfew	Tanacetum parthenium
Silver Y	Autographa gamma
Large Skipper	Ochlodes venata subsp. faunus
	i
Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes

### Villa Plantation

Common Name	Latin Name
Norway Maple	Acer platanoides
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Common Bent	Agrostis capillaris
Creeping Bent	Agrostis stolonifera
Lady's-Mantle	Alchemilla mollis
Garlic Mustard	Alliaria petiolata
Alder	Alnus glutinosa
Black-Grass	Alopecurus myosuroides
Meadow Foxtail	Alopecurus pratensis
Barren Brome	Anisantha sterilis
Cow Parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
Greater Burdock	Arctium lappa
False Oat-Grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
Lords-And-Ladies	Arum maculatum
Daisy	Bellis perennis
Silver Birch	Betula pendula
Hairy Brome	Bromopsis ramosa
Large Bindweed	Calystegia silvatica
Shepherd's-Purse	Capsella bursa-pastoris
Glaucous Sedge	Carex flacca
Rosebay Willowherb	Chamerion angustifolium
Fat-Hen	Chenopodium album
Enchanter's-Nightshade	Circaea lutetiana
Creeping Thistle	Cirsium arvense
Spear Thistle	Cirsium vulgare
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Cock's-Foot	Dactylis glomerata
Ribwort Plantain	Plantago lanceolata
Greater Plantain	Plantago major
Rough Meadow-Grass	Poa trivialis
Silverweed	Potentilla anserina

Common Name	Latin Name
Wild Cherry	Prunus avium
Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa
Pedunculate Oak	Quercus robur
Meadow Buttercup	Ranunculus acris
Creeping Buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Gooseberry	Ribes uva-crispa
Dog Rose	Rosa canina agg
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg
Common Sorrel	Rumex acetosa
Curled Dock	Rumex crispus
Broad-Leaved Dock	Rumex obtusifolius
Wood Dock	Rumex sanguineus
Goat Willow	Salix caprea
Perennial Sow-Thistle	Sonchus arvensis
Prickly Sow-Thistle	Sonchus asper
Hedge Woundwort	Stachys sylvatica
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg.
Lesser Trefoil	Trifolium dubium
Red Clover	Trifolium pratense
White Clover	Trifolium repens
Scentless Mayweed	Tripleurospermum inodorum
Common Nettle	Urtica dioica
Common Vetch	Vicia sativa
Smooth Tare	Vicia tetrasperma
Sweet Violet	Viola odorata
Ringlet	Aphantopus hyperantus
Meadow Brown	Maniola jurtina
Speckled Wood	Pararge aegeria
Comma	Polygonia c-album
Blue Tit	Parus caeruleus

#### Witches Hat

Common Name	Latin Name
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Yarrow	Achillea millefolium
Common Bent	Agrostis capillaris
Creeping Bent	Agrostis stolonifera
Garlic Mustard	Alliaria petiolata
Meadow Foxtail	Alopecurus pratensis
Cow Parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
False Oat-Grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
Lords-And-Ladies	Arum maculatum
Creeping Thistle	Cirsium arvense
Dogwood	Cornus sanguinea
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Cock's-Foot	Dactylis glomerata
Common Spotted-Orchid	Dactylorhiza fuchsii
Southern Marsh-Orchid	Dactylorhiza praetermissa
Tufted Hair-Grass	Deschampsia caespitosa
Broad Buckler-Fern	Dryopteris dilatata
Male-fern	Dryopteris filix-mas
American Willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
Great Willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum
Hoary Willowherb	Epilobium parviflorum
Square-Stalked Willowherb	Epilobium tetragonum
Field Horsetail	Equisetum arvense
Tall Fescue	Festuca arundinacea
Giant Fescue	Festuca gigantea
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Meadow Crane's-Bill	Geranium pratense
Herb-Robert	Geranium robertianum
Herb Bennet	Geum urbanum
Ground-Ivy	Glechoma hederacea
Floating Sweet-Grass	Glyceria fluitans

Common Name	Latin Name
lvy	Hedera helix
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Yorkshire-Fog	Holcus lanatus
Holly	llex aquifolium
Compact Rush	Juncus conglomeratus
Hard Rush	Juncus inflexus
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Meadow Vetchling	Lathyrus pratensis
Common Duckweed	Lemna minor
Wild Privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Perennial Rye-Grass	Lolium perenne
Knotgrass agg.	Polygonum aviculare agg
Selfheal	Prunella vulgaris
Planted Cherry	Prunus
Wild Cherry	Prunus avium
Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa
Pedunculate Oak	Quercus robur
Meadow Buttercup	Ranunculus acris
Creeping Buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Dog Rose	Rosa canina agg.
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Curled Dock	Rumex crispus
Broad-Leaved Dock	Rumex obtusifolius
Wood Dock	Rumex sanguineus
Sallow	Salix
Goat Willow	Salix caprea
Grey Willow	Salix cinerea
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Hoary Ragwort	Senecio erucifolius
Common Ragwort	Senecio jacobaea
Sweet Violet	Viola odorata
Silver Y	Autographa gamma
Common Blue	Polyommatus icarus
Small Skipper	Thymelicus sylvestris
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Woodpigeon	Columba palumbus
Carrion Crow	Corvus corone agg.
Swallow	Hirundo rustica
Willow Warbler	Phylloscopus trochilus
Magpie	Pica pica
Blackcap	Sylvia atricapilla
Whitethroat	Sylvia communis
Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes
Blackbird	Turdus merula

#### **Crow Holt**

Common Name	Latin Name
False-Brome	Brachypodium sylvaticum
Hairy Brome	Bromopsis ramosa
Hairy Sedge	Carex hirta
Wood-Sedge	Carex sylvatica
Common Knapweed	Centaurea nigra
Common Mouse-Ear	Cerastium fontanum
Enchanter's-Nightshade	Circaea lutetiana
Creeping Thistle	Cirsium arvense
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Cock's-Foot	Dactylis glomerata
Tufted Hair-Grass	Deschampsia caespitosa
Broad Buckler-Fern	Dryopteris dilatata
Male-fern	Dryopteris filix-mas
American Willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
Great Willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum
Beech	Fagus sylvatica
Giant Fescue	Festuca gigantea
Floating Sweet-Grass	Glyceria fluitans
lvy	Hedera helix
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Yorkshire-Fog	Holcus lanatus
Cat's-Ear	Hypochaeris radicata
Jointed Rush	Juncus articulatus
Compact Rush	Juncus conglomeratus
Soft Rush	Juncus effusus
Hard Rush	Juncus inflexus
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Perennial Rye-Grass	Lolium perenne
Pineappleweed	Matricaria discoidea
Red Bartsia	Odontites vernus
Common Poppy	Papaver rhoeas
Redshank	Persicaria maculosa
Bristly Oxtongue	Picris echioides
Scots Pine	Pinus sylvestris
Ribwort Plantain	Plantago lanceolata
Greater Plantain	Plantago major
Annual Meadow-Grass	Poa annua

Common Name	Latin Name
Rough Meadow-Grass	Poa trivialis
Selfheal	Prunella vulgaris
Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa
Pedunculate Oak	Quercus robur
Creeping Buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Rhododendron	Rhododendron ponticum
Field Rose	Rosa arvensis
Dog Rose	Rosa canina agg.
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Wood Dock	Rumex sanguineus
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Hedge Woundwort	Stachys sylvatica
Lesser Stitchwort	Stellaria graminea
Common Chickweed	Stellaria media
Black Bryony	Tamus communis
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg.
Elm	Ulmus
Common Nettle	Urtica dioica
Germander Speedwell	Veronica chamaedrys
Guelder-Rose	Viburnum opulus
Sweet Violet	Viola odorata
Ringlet	Aphantopus hyperantus
Meadow Brown	Maniola jurtina
Speckled Wood	Pararge aegeria
Woodpigeon	Columba palumbus
Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs
Blue Tit	Parus caeruleus
Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus collybita
Magpie	Pica pica
Blackcap	Sylvia atricapilla
Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes
Blackbird	Turdus merula

### **Carr Plantation**

Common Name	Latin Name
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Norway Maple	Acer platanoides
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Yarrow	Achillea millefolium
Creeping Bent	Agrostis stolonifera
Male-fern	Dryopteris filix-mas
Common Couch	Elytrigia repens
Great Willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum
Broad-Leaved Willowherb	Epilobium montanum
Beech	Fagus sylvatica
Giant Fescue	Festuca gigantea
Red Fescue	Festuca rubra agg
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Cut-Leaved Crane's-Bill	Geranium dissectum
Meadow Crane's-Bill	Geranium pratense
Herb-Robert	Geranium robertianum
Herb Bennet	Geum urbanum
Ground-Ivy	Glechoma hederacea
lvy	Hedera helix
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Yorkshire-Fog	Holcus lanatus
Wall Barley	Hordeum murinum
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Autumnal Hawkbit	Leontodon autumnalis
Wild Privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Perennial Rye-Grass	Lolium perenne
Pineappleweed	Matricaria discoidea
Black Medick	Medicago lupulina
Scots Pine	Pinus sylvestris
Ribwort Plantain	Plantago lanceolata
London Plane	Platanus x hispanica
Poplar	Populus
Snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus

Common Name	Latin Name
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg
Yew	Taxus baccata
Tilia x vulgaris	Tilia x vulgaris
White Clover	Trifolium repens
Elm	Ulmus
Common Nettle	Urtica dioica
Germander Speedwell	Veronica chamaedrys
Slender Speedwell	Veronica filiformis
Common Field-Speedwell	Veronica persica
Woodpigeon	Columba palumbus
Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs
Magpie	Pica pica
Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes
Blackbird	Turdus merula

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#### Parkland

Common Name	Latin Name
Alder	Alnus glutinosa
Annual meadow-grass	Poa annua
Apple	Malus domestica
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Beech	Fagus sylvatica
Black medick	Medicago lupulina
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Broad-leaved dock	Rumex obtusifolius
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Clustered dock	Rumex conglomeratus
Cock's-foot	Dactylis glomerata
Common bent	Agrostis capillaris
Common chickweed	Stellaria media
Common mouse-ear	Cerastium fontanum
Common nettle	Urtica dioica
Cow parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
Creeping bent	Agrostis stolonifera
Creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Creeping cinquefoil	Potentilla reptans
Creeping thistle	Cirsium arvense
Cut-leaved crane's bill	Geranium dissectum
Daisy	Bellis perennis
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg.
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Elm	Ulmus
Enchanter's-nightshade	Circaea lutetiana
False oat-grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
False-brome	Brachypodium sylvaticum
Feverfew	Tanacetum parthenium
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Field penny-cress	Thlaspi arvense
Great willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum
Greater plantain	Plantago major
Grey willow	Salix cinerea
Ground ivy	Glechoma hederacea
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hedge mustard	Sisymbrium officinale
Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Holly	llex aquifolium
Horse-chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum
lvy	Hedera helix
Large bindweed	Calystegia silvatica

Common Name	Latin Name
Lesser burdock	Arctium minus
Lesser Stitchwort	Stellaria graminea
Lime	Tilia x vulgaris
London plane	Platanus x hispanica
Lords-and-ladies	Arum maculatum
Marsh foxtail	Alopecurus geniculatus
Meadow foxtail	Alopecurus pratensis
Norway maple	Acer platanoides
Pendunculate oak	Quercus robur
Perrenial rye grass	Lolium perenne
Pineapple weed	Matricaria discoidea
Poplar	Populus
Ribwort plantain	Plantago lanceolata
Rosebay willowherb	Chamerion angustifolium
Rough meadow-grass	Poa trivialis
Rowan	Sorbus aucuparia
Scots pine	Pinus sylvestris
Selfheal	Prunella vulgaris
Silver birch	Betula pendula
Smooth sow-thistle	Sonchus oleraceus
Spear thistle	Cirsium vulgare
Sweet chestnut	Castanea sativa
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Tufted hair-grass	Deschampsia caespitosa
Wall barley	Hordeum murinum
Wall speedwell	Veronica arvensis
White clover	Trifolium repens
White dead-nettle	Lamium album
Wild cherry	Prunus avium
Wood avens	Geum urbanum
Yarrow	Achillea millefolium
Yew	Taxus baccata
Yorkshire fog	Holcus lanatus
Coccinella 7-punctata	7-spot ladybird
Vanessa atalanta	Red admiral butterfly
Bombus lapidarius	Red-tailed bumblebee
Aphantopus hyperantus	Ringlet butterfly
Aphaniupus nyperanius	

#### **Villa Plantation**

Common Name	Latin Name
Alder	Alnus glutinosa
Annual meadow-grass	Poa annua
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Clustered dock	Rumex conglomeratus
Cock's-foot	Dactylis glomerata
Common nettle	Urtica dioica
Cow parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
Creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg.
Dog rose	Rosa canina agg.
Elm	Ulmus
False-brome	Brachypodium sylvaticum
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Germander speedwell	Veronica chamaedrys
Greater burdock	Arctium lappa
Greater plantain	Plantago major
Ground-ivy	Glechoma hederacea
Hairy brome	Bromopsis ramosa
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hedge woundwort	Stachys sylvatica
Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Holly	llex aquifolium
lvy	Hedera helix
Large bindweed	Calystegia silvatica
Lords-and-ladies	Arum maculatum
Pendunculate oak	Quercus robur
Perrenial rye grass	Lolium perenne
Rosebay willowherb	Chamerion angustifolium
Scots pine	Pinus sylvestris
Snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus
Sweet violet	Viola odorata
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Wild cherry	Prunus avium
Wild privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Wood avens	Geum urbanum
Wych elm	Ulmus glabra
Longhorn beetle	Stenocorus meridianus
Cream spot ladybird	Callvia quattuordecimguttata
Megaloceroea recticomis	Megaloceroea recticomis
Comma butterfly Polygonum c-album	Polygonum c-album

#### Witches Hat

Common Name	Latin Name
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Beaked hawk's-beard	Crepis vesicaria
Beech	Fagus sylvatica
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Broad-leaved dock	Rumex obtusifolius
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Clustered dock	, Rumex conglomeratus
Cock's-foot	Dactylis glomerata
Common bent	Agrostis capillaris
Common mouse-ear	Cerastium fontanum
Common nettle	Urtica dioica
Common ragwort	Senecio jacobaea
Cow parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
Creeping bent	Agrostis stolonifera
Creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Creeping cinquefoil	Potentilla reptans
Creeping thistle	Cirsium arvense
Crested dog's-tail	Cyanosurus cristatus
Daisy	Bellis perennis
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg.
Dog rose	Rosa canina agg.
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Elm	Ulmus
False oat-grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Germander speedwell	Veronica chamaedrys
Goat willow	Salix caprea
Greater plantain	Plantago major
Ground-ivy	Glechoma hederacea
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Horse-chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum
lvy	Hedera helix
Knotgrass agg	Polygonum aviculare agg.
Large bindweed	Calystegia silvatica
Lesser burdock	Arctium minus
Marsh foxtail	Alopecurus geniculatus
Meadow buttercup	Ranunculus acris
Meadow foxtail	Alopecurus pratensis
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Pendunculate oak	Quercus robur
Perrenial rye grass	Lolium perenne
Ribwort plantain	Plantago lanceolata
Selfheal	Prunella vulgaris

Common Name	Latin Name
Smooth sow-thistle	Sonchus oleraceus
Spear thistle	Cirsium vulgare
Sweet vernal grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Tufted hair-grass	Deschampsia caespitosa
White clover	Trifolium repens
Wild cherry	Prunus avium
Wild privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Wood avens	Geum urbanum
Wood dock	Rumex sanguineus
Yorkshire fog	Holcus lanatus
Comma butterfly	Polygonum c-album
Harlequin Ladybird	Harmonia axyridis v. Succinea
Meadow brown butterfly	Maniola jurtina

Common Name	Latin Name
Annual meadow-grass	Poa annua
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Barren brome	Anisantha sterilis
Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Clustered dock	Rumex conglomeratus
Cock's-foot	Dactylis glomerata
Common nettle	Urtica dioica
Common sorrel	Rumex acetosa
Cow parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
Creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Creeping thistle	Cirsium arvense
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg.
Dog rose	Rosa canina agg.
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Elm	Ulmus
False oat-grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Germander speedwell	Veronica chamaedrys
Goat willow	Salix caprea
Ground-ivy	Glechoma hederacea
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hedge woundwort	Stachys sylvatica
Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
lvy	Hedera helix
Large bindweed	Calystegia silvatica
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Pendunculate oak	Quercus robur
Perrenial rye grass	Lolium perenne
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
White dead-nettle	Lamium album
Wild cherry	Prunus avium
Wood avens	Geum urbanum
Wych elm	Ulmus glabra
Yorkshire fog	Holcus lanatus
Jelly ear fungi	Auricularia auricularia-judae

#### Crow Holt.

Common Name	Latin Name
American willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
Annual meadow-grass	, Poa annua
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Barren brome	Anisantha sterilis
Beech	Fagus sylvatica
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Clustered dock	Rumex conglomeratus
Cock's-foot	Dactylis glomerata
Common knapweed	Centaurea nigra
Common nettle	Urtica dioica
Compact rush	Juncus conglomeratus
Creeping thistle	Cirsium arvense
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg.
Dog rose	Rosa canina agg.
Elder	Sambucus nigra
False oat-grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
Field rose	Rosa arvensis
Floating sweet grass	Glyceria fluitans
Goat willow	Salix caprea
Great willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum
Greater plantain	Plantago major
Grey willow	Salix cinerea
Hard rush	Juncus inflexus
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hedge woundwort	Stachys sylvatica
Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Holly	llex aquifolium
lvy	Hedera helix
Lesser pond sedge	Carex acutiformis
Lesser stitchwort	Stallaria graminea
Lime	Tilia x vulgaris
Lords-and-ladies	Arum maculatum
Marsh foxtail	Alopecurus geniculatus
Meadow vetchling	Lathyrus pratensis
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Pendunculate oak	Quercus robur
Perrenial rye grass	Lolium perenne
Pineapple weed	Matricaria discoidea
Red clover	Trifolium pratense
Redshank	Persicaria maculosa
Rhododendron	Rhododendron ponticum
Rough meadow-grass	Poa trivialis

Common Name	Latin Name
Scots pine	Pinus sylvestris
Silverweed	Potentilla anserina
Sweet violet	Viola odorata
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Tufted hair-grass	Deschampsia caespitosa
Tufted vetch	Viccia cracca
White clover	Trifolium repens
Wild privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Wood avens	Geum urbanum
Wood sedge	Carex sylvatica
Yorkshire fog	Holcus lanatus
Ringlet butterfly	Aphantopus hyperantus

#### **Carr Plantation.**

Common Name	Latin Name
Annual meadow-grass	Poa annua
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Black bryony	Tamus communis
Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Clustered dock	Rumex conglomeratus
Common nettle	Urtica dioica
Creeping bent	Agrostis stolonifera
Creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Elm	Ulmus
Enchanter's-nightshade	Circaea lutetiana
False-brome	Brachypodium sylvaticum
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Field rose	Rosa arvensis
Goat willow	Salix caprea
Great willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum
Greater plantain	Plantago major
Ground-ivy	Glechoma hederacea
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hedge woundwort	Stachys sylvatica
Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Holly	Ilex aquifolium
lvy	Hedera helix
Lords-and-ladies	Arum maculatum
Male-fern	Dryopteris filix-mas
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Pendunculate oak	Quercus robur
Perrenial rye grass	Lolium perenne
Poplar	Populus
Red campion	Silene dioica
Rhododendron	Rhododendron ponticum
Spear thistle	Cirsium vulgare
Sweet violet	Viola odorata
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Tufted hair-grass	Deschampsia caespitosa
Wild privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Wood avens	Geum urbanum
	Carex sylvatica
Wood sedge	
Wych elm	Ulmus glabra
Yorkshire fog	Holcus lanatus

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Common Name	Latin Name
Alder	Alnus glutinosa
American willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
Annual meadow-grass	Poa annua
Apple	Malus domestica
Ash	Fraxinus excelsior
Barren brome	Anisantha sterilis
Beaked hawk's-beard	Crepis vesicaria
Beech	Fagus sylvatica
Black bryony	Tamus communis
Black medick	Medicago lupulina
Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa
Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.
Broad-leaved dock	Rumex obtusifolius
Cleavers	Galium aparine
Clustered dock	Rumex conglomeratus
Cock's-foot	Dactylis glomerata
Common bent	Agrostis capillaris
Common chickweed	Stellaria media
Common knapweed	Centaurea nigra
Common mouse-ear	Cerastium fontanum
Common nettle	Urtica dioica
Common ragwort	Senecio jacobaea
Common sorrel	Rumex acetosa
Compact rush	Juncus conglomeratus
Cow parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris
Creeping bent	Agrostis stolonifera
Creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
Creeping cinquefoil	Potentilla reptans
Creeping thistle	Cirsium arvense
Crested dog's-tail	Cyanosurus cristatus
Cut-leaved crane's bill	Geranium dissectum
Daisy	Bellis perennis
Dandelion	Taraxacum officinale agg
Dog rose	Rosa canina agg.
Elder	Sambucus nigra
Elm	Ulmus
Enchanter's-nightshade	Circaea lutetiana
False oat-grass	Arrhenatherum elatius
False-brome	Brachypodium sylvaticum
Feverfew	Tanacetum parthenium
Field Maple	Acer campestre
Field penny-cress	Thlaspi arvense
Field rose	Rosa arvensis
Floating sweet grass	Glyceria fluitans
Germander speedwell	Veronica chamaedrys
Goat willow	Salix caprea
Great willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum

	Latin Name
Greater burdock	Arctium lappa
Greater plantain	Plantago major
Grey willow	Salix cinerea
Grey willow	Salix cinerea
Ground ivy	Glechoma hederacea
Hairy brome	Bromopsis ramosa
Hard rush	Juncus inflexus
Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna
Hazel	Corylus avellana
Hedge mustard	Sisymbrium officinale
Hedge woundwort	Stachys sylvatica
Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium
Holly	lex aquifolium
Horse-chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum
lvy	Hedera helix
Knotgrass agg	Polygonum aviculare agg.
Large bindweed	Calystegia silvatica
Lesser burdock	Arctium minus
Lesser pond sedge	Carex acutiformis
Lesser Stitchwort	Stellaria graminea
Lime	Tilia x vulgaris
London plane	Platanus x hispanica
Lords-and-ladies	Arum maculatum
Male-fern	Dryopteris filix-mas
Marsh foxtail	Alopecurus geniculatus
Meadow buttercup	Ranunculus acris
Meadow foxtail	Alopecurus pratensis
Meadow vetchling	Lathyrus pratensis
Nipplewort	Lapsana communis
Norway maple	Acer platanoides
Pendunculate oak	Quercus robur
Perrenial rye grass	Lolium perenne
Pineapple weed	Matricaria discoidea
Poplar	Populus
Red campion	Silene dioica
Red clover	Trifolium pratense
Redshank	Persicaria maculosa
Rhododendron	Rhododendron ponticum
Ribwort plantain	Plantago lanceolata
Rosebay willowherb	Chamerion angustifolium
Rough meadow-grass	Poa trivialis
Rowan	Sorbus aucuparia
Scots pine	Pinus sylvestris
Selfheal	Prunella vulgaris
Silver birch	Betula pendula
Silverweed	Potentilla anserina
Smooth sow-thistle	Sonchus oleraceus
	Symphoricarpos albus

Common Name	Latin Name
Spear thistle	Cirsium vulgare
Sweet chestnut	Castanea sativa
Sweet vernal grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
Sweet violet	Viola odorata
Sycamore	Acer pseudoplatanus
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Tufted hair-grass	Deschampsia caespitosa
Tufted vetch	Viccia cracca
Wall barley	Hordeum murinum
Wall speedwell	Veronica arvensis
White clover	Trifolium repens
White dead-nettle	Lamium album
Wild cherry	Prunus avium
Wild privet	Ligustrum vulgare
Wood avens	Geum urbanum
Wood dock	Rumex sanguineus
Wood sedge	Carex sylvatica
Wych elm	Ulmus glabra
Yarrow	Achillea millefolium
Yew	Taxus baccata
Yorkshire fog	Holcus lanatus
7-spot ladybird	Coccinella 7-punctata
Comma butterfly	Polygonum c-album
Cream spot ladybird	Callvia quattuordecimguttata
Harlequin Ladybird	Harmonia axyridis v. Succinea
Jelly ear fungi	Auricularia auricularia-judae
Longhorn beetle	Stenocorus meridianus
Meadow brown butterfly	Maniola jurtina
Megaloceroea recticomis	Megaloceroea recticomis
Red admiral butterfly	Vanessa atalanta
Red-tailed bumblebee	Bombus lapidarius
Ringlet butterfly	Aphantopus hyperantus